**Assignment**

***Assignment 1:***

**1. When we create a user, some hidden files are generated in the directory of the same user at that time. How is it done ?**

**Ans.** mkdir .filename (. use to create a hidden file/folder )

**2. tac command vs cat command**

**Ans. tac command in Linux** is used to concatenate and print files in reverse. **Cat command** allows us to create single or multiple files, view contain of file, concatenate files and redirect output in terminal or files.

***Assignment 2***

**1. Change the Umask value for any user permanently.**

**Ans.** In /etc/bashrc change

Suppose old umask value is 002.

**For regular user, set it to 444 (old value 002)**

**For root user, set it to 555 (old value 022)**

**2. Add a new user without using adduser & useradd command.**

1. **Ans. Add an** entry for **the user** in /etc/passwd file.

**Add an** entry for **the** group in /etc/group file.

**Create the** home directory for **the** added **user**.

Set **the new user** password **using the** passwd **command**.

**3. Can we change the Umask value to 0888.**

**Ans.** No, because maximum value is 777